

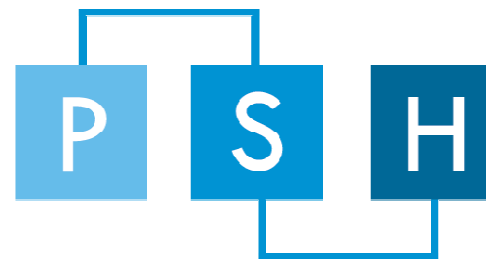
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Polythematic Structured Subject Heading System & Creative Commons



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Overview

- Context of grey literature
- Knowledge organisation systems
 - Assisting authors
 - Enhancing user interface
 - Linked data
 - Simple Knowledge Organisation System
- Polythematic Structured Subject Heading System
- Creative Commons licences

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Context of grey literature

- grey literature is characterization of the distribution mode
- not available through conventional publishing channels
- lacks commercial and bibliographic control
- escape the established means to preserve information

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Role of knowledge organisation systems

- e.g. controlled vocabularies, thesauri, or subject classifications
- standards ensuring consistency of subject indexing
- improving access to the indexed documents
- terminology services

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Assisting authors

- metadata snippets generation
- tagging
- automatic indexing
 - Examples: [CDSInvenio BibClassify](#) , [Maui Indexer](#)



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Examples – Manually assigned subject headings

- knowledge systems
- subject information languages
- grey literature
- intellectual property law
- licences

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Examples – CDS Invenio BibClassify

- grey literature
- science
- www
- licences
- plant developmental stages
- author
- work
- datatheory
- documents
- copyright
- resources

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Examples – Maui Indexer

- grey literature
- search engines
- word-order
- republic
- copyright

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Examples – Alchemy API tags

- grey literature
- PSHdevelopment process
- PSHmeeting
- message psh
- indexing grey literature
- knowledge organisation systems
- subject heading system
- CClicences
- grey literature authors
- grey literature documents

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Enhancing user interface

- search query refinement
 - spelling corrections
 - auto-completion
 - semantic query expansion
- hierarchical navigation
- social tagging

Linked data

- linked data is a way of publishing documents and data as mutually interlinked web resources
- utilizes semantic web technologies (RDF, URIs)
- linked data principles and best practices
 - link to related resources
 - HTTP URIs as persistent and interoperable identifiers
- tagging
 - Examples: DublinCore, Meaning-of-a-Tag, CommonTag

Simple Knowledge Organisation System (SKOS)

- provides means for expressing standard relationships that can be found in most thesauri or subject headings systems
- based on RDF, [RDF Schema](#), [OWL](#)
- W3C working recommendation
- widely used in libraries ([National Library of Sweden](#), [Library of Congress](#), [National Technical Library in Prague](#))

SKOS example

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rdf:RDF
  xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
  xmlns:skos="http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#">

  <skos:Concept rdf:about="http://psh.ntkcz.cz/skos/PSH6454">
    <skos:prefLabel xml:lang="cs">firemní literatura</skos:prefLabel>
    <skos:prefLabel xml:lang="en">grey literature</skos:prefLabel>
    <skos:broader rdf:resource="http://psh.ntkcz.cz/skos/PSH6449" />
    <skos:inScheme rdf:resource="http://psh.ntkcz.cz/skos" />
  </skos:Concept>
</rdf:RDF>
```

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<http://www.flickr.com/photos/espanaphotography/2480843134/>

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Polythematic Structured Subject Heading System (PSH)

- is bilingual (Czech-English)
- is a tool to organize and search for documents
- contains over 13500 subject headings
- subject headings are included in a hierarchy of six or seven levels

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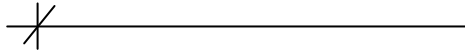
PSH structure

- atree structure
- is divided into 44thematic sections
- hierarchical relations
- associative relations („see also“)
- equivalence relations („see“)

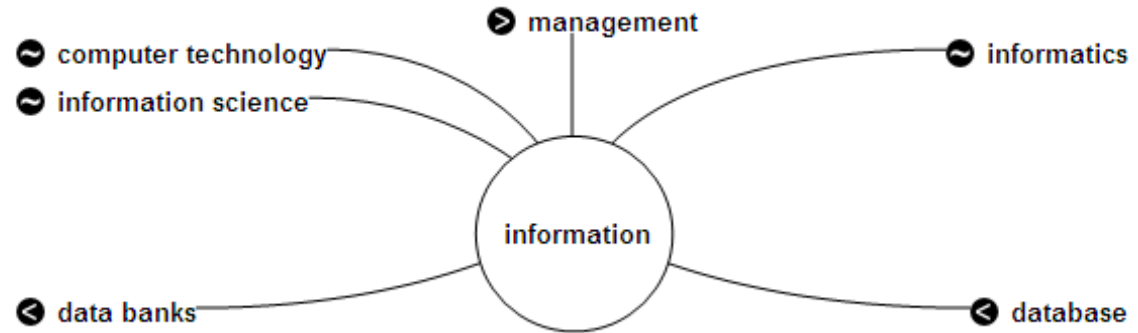
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The screenshot shows the NTK website interface. At the top, there is a navigation menu with links like 'Úvodní stránka', 'Služby', 'Uživatelské konto', 'Katalogy a databáze', 'O nás', 'Formuláře', 'Kontakty', and 'Mapa stránek'. Below this is a search bar with 'chemistry' entered. A mind map is overlaid on the search results, with 'chemistry' at the center. The mind map branches include: 'subjects', 'agrochemistry', 'biochemistry', 'environmental chemistry', 'general chemistry', 'macromolecular chemistry', 'organic chemistry', 'pH', 'physical chemistry', 'toxicology', 'analytical chemistry', 'chemical industry', 'food chemistry', 'inorganic chemistry', 'nuclear chemistry', 'petrochemistry', 'pharmaceutical chemistry', and 'quantum chemistry'. The website also features a sidebar with categories like 'Aktuality', 'Národní revízní testy', 'Kv testy', 'Publikace a odkazy', 'Související dokumenty', and 'Kontakty'. A login form is visible at the bottom left.





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information science

URI: <http://psh.ntkcz.cz/skos/PSH6445>

Czech equivalent: informační věda

Related terms:

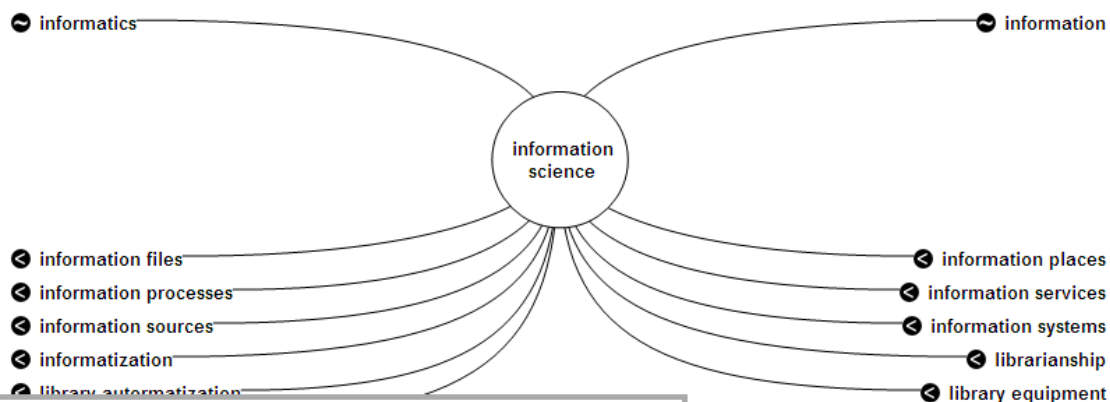
- informatics
- information

Narrower terms:

- information files
- information places
- information processes
- information services
- information sources
- information systems
- informatization
- librarianship
- library automatization
- library equipment
- user instruction

Term display in SKOS format

Hide tag from controlled vocabulary



These metadata snippets can be embedded in an HTML document to achieve its semantic description:

Dublin Core:

```
<p about="" xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/">  
<a href="http://psh.ntkcz.cz/skos/PSH6445"  
rel="dc:subject">information science</a>  
</p>
```

CommonTag:

```
<body xmlns:ctag="http://comontag.org/ns#" rel="ctag:tagged">  
<span typeof="ctag:Tag" rel="ctag:means"  
resource="http://psh.ntkcz.cz/skos/PSH6445" property="ctag:label"  
content="information science" />  
</body>
```

PSH in indexing and retrieval systems can serve to provide:

- means by that the use of terms may be standardized
- controlled hierarchies so that a search can be narrowed or broadened systematically
- a guide for users of the system for choosing the correct term for a subject search
- a navigation tool through the set of subject headings and their relations
- and to correct spelling errors

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Creative Commons (CC)

Share, Remix, Reuse – Legally

- CC defines the spectrum of possibilities between full copy right and publicdomain
- offers free licences
- authors can choose one of the CClences and thereby provide the opportunity to share the work with others
- CClences work along copyright

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Creative Commons Rights Expression Language (ccREL)

- RDF-based format
- can be serialised to fit in various document formats (HTML, PDF)
- ccREL serves as an explicit metadata connection between the document and the abbreviated version of licence
- enables indexing by search engines which in turn increases visibility of the licenced work

PSH under Creative Commons Licence

- CC-BY-NC-SA

[Attribution Non-Commercial Share Alike 3.0\(Czech\)](#)

	Attribution	You must attribute the work in the manner specified by the author or licensor.
	Noncommercial	You may not use this work for commercial purposes.
	Share Alike	If you alter, transform, or build upon this work, you may distribute the resulting work only under the same, similar or a compatible license.

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CC-BY-NC-SA 

You are free:

- to copy, distribute, display and perform the PSH
- to make derivative works

But:

- you must give the original author credit
- you may not use this work for commercial purposes
- if you alter, transform, or build upon this work, you may distribute the resulting work only under an identical licence that governs PSH

Key motivating factors to release PSH under CC licence include:

- Encourage library community and also Internet users contribution of knowledge to participate in NTL projects including PSH.
- Dissemination of PSH, where possible, in open formats and as open data.
- Give others easy access and the right to use PSH without seeking NTL's permission.
- NTL wants to take every opportunity to communicate new ideas broadly and seek feedback.

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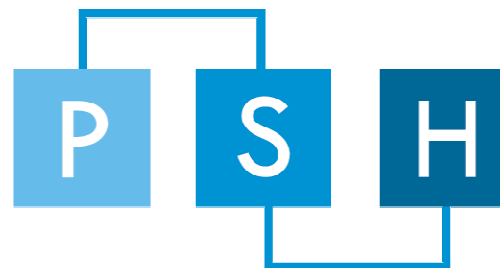
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Related links

PSH

- <http://www.techlib.cz/cs/katalogy-a-databaze/psh/>
- <http://www.techlib.cz/cs/katalogy-a-databaze/psh/prohlizeni-psh/>



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Thank you for your attention.

psh@stk.cz

